# AGCS Biomethane Registry Austria

Driver for European Gas Market Integration of Biomethane







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  - Tasks & Functionalities
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  - $_{\odot}$  Collaborations and international projects



# AGCS Biomethane Registry Austria

Introduction and operators







#### Clearing Integrated Services Market Operations GmbH

- CISMO provides services and back-office for Austrian energy market; especially for system operators
- Companies were founded and projects have started since 2001 to fulfil specific tasks for the Austrian energy market in the electricity and gas area.





## **AGCS Biomethane Registry Austria**

Team



## Biomethane

The already existing green element in the gas business!





## Biomethane



### The already existing green element in the gas business!

- Biomethane does not differ from natural gas
  - Neither in physical nor in chemical properties

### Biomethane injection

- Injection into the gas grid increases diversity of possible applications / marketing pathways
- Use of existing infrastructure and grids
- Conventional gas applications
- Mixtures of biomethane and natural gas in any ratio possible
- Local separation of biomethane production and gas
   consumption possible
- Ensuring that biomethane can reach every consumer and household in Europe



## **Biomethane**



### The already existing green element in the gas business!

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- Biomethane injection
  - Injection into the gas grid increases diversity of possible applications / marketing pathways
  - Use of existing infrastructure and grids
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  - Local separation of biomethane production and gas consumption possible
  - Ensuring that biomethane can reach every consumer and household in Europe
- Opportunities for marketing products and creating revenues for plant operators
  - Specifics for biogas plants
    - Renewable electricity
    - Heat & Cold
  - Specifics for biomethane plants
    - Renewable gas
    - Renewable Gas Certificate holding green value
  - Digestate as organic fertiliser



Renewable

power

€

**CHP unit** 

Ξ

Heat &

Cold

€



Upgrading to

**Biomethane** 

**Renewable gas** 

(biomethane)

€

**Digestate as** 

organic fertiliser

**Renewable Gas Certificate Certificacte of Origin (CoO)** 

€

€



## **Biomethane Certificates**

Applications / marketing pathways

Biomethane certificates are the instrument to provide trustworthy and transparent documentation

- For title transfer of the green value of biomethane
- For biomethane to be applied in different marketing pathways on national and European markets



## **Biomethane market** Austria Europe







Source: Excerpt of GIE & EBA, 2018, European Biomethane Map 2018 http://european-biogas.eu/wp-content/uploads/2018/01/2018.01.09.GIE BIO 2018 A0 1189x841 FULL 415 clean final.pdf

## **Biomethane in Austria**

Data & Facts





Note: Europe-wide classification, not according to Austrian law Source: EBA Statistical Report 2018, data status 2017 Number of biomethane production plants (injection of renewable gas into Austrian gas grid)



■ Vorjahr ■ Zuwachs Previous year \* yearly increase





## **Biomethane in Austria**

#### Data & Facts

Austria	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Yearly gas consumption (TWh)	90,112	91,138	86,559	78,788	84,390	87,882	95,195	90,674	94,209	90,467
Biomethane injection (TWh)	0,047	0,053	0,055	0,088	0,106	0,131	0,149	0,171	0,152	0,138
Ratio biomethane injection vs gas consumption (%)	0,001	0,001	0,001	0,001	0,001	0,001	0,002	0,002	0,002	0,002
total biomethan injection (2011-2020) = 1,089 TWh										

#### **Biomethane injection in Austria**



## Biomethane market Austria Europe







## **Biomethane in Europe**

#### **European Map of Biomethane Plants**



#### Legend



- Numbering biomethane plants
- Grid connection
- Location
- Name of the biomethane plant
- Feeding capacity (m3/h)
- Main substrate
- Upgrading technology
- Year of commissioning



## **Biomethane in Europe**

Plants & Production





Number of biomethane plants in Europe



## **Biomethane in Europe**



#### Plants & Production



# AGCS Biomethane Registry Austria

## Legal mandate Stakeholders Tasks & Functionalities

Interaction with other Registries Collaborations and international projects







## **AGCS Gas Clearing & Settlement AG**

#### Balance Group Coordinator

#### **Basis of our work**

- Austrian Gas Law (GWG)
- Standard Terms and Conditions
- Renewable Electricity Law (ÖSG)



### **Tasks of AGCS Gas Clearing & Settlement AG**

- Clearing of the Austrian gas market
- Organisation of the balancing market in Austria
- Calculation and settlement of balancing energy
- Tracking of all gas movements and injections in Austria (incl. biomethane)



## **Biomethane Registry Austria**



Balance Group Coordinator for biomethane in Austrian gas grid

- Key Facts AGCS Biomethane Registry Austria
  - In operation since July 2012
  - All gas market areas covered in Austria
  - Monthly issuing of biomethane certificates
  - Handling of biomethane certificates:
    - Splitting and title transfer possible
    - Creation of cancellation documents for final consumption of biomethane
  - Cooperation with Environment Agency Austria (UBA) for use of injected biomethane as biofuel in transportation sector
  - Cooperation for cross border exchange of biomethane certificates with German Biogas Registry operated by dena, German Energy Agency
  - Handling of mass balancing and auditing



Balance Group Coordinator (AGCS) is forced by the Renewable Electricity Law to create documents for written proof for volumes of biomethane injected into the Austrian gas grid



# AGCS Biomethane Registry Austria

Legal mandate **Stakeholders** Tasks & Functionalities

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## **AGCS Biomethane Registry Austria**

#### Stakeholder Analysis

Operators of biogas/biomethane plants, electrification plants
Auditors
Registry users / Trader
Supply industry

Public Authority (OeMAG)

National renewable Gas Register: CH, DE, DK, EE, FR, NL, SE, UK
Countries interested in establishing a national renewable gas register (SK)
ERGaR, European Renewable Gas Registry
EU Commission (DG ENER)
Regulators



### Roll-out of Austrian subsidy system for green power

#### **Tasks of OeMAG**

- Checking eligibility of all applications for funding
- Management of the yearly budgets for subsidies for green power, verification whether each additional application still fits within the available support budget
- Purchasing green electricity and thus payout of corresponding feed-in tariffs
- Clearing and settlement of subsidies for existing and new renewable energy plants

The Green Power Settlement Agent (OeMAG) purchases biomethane certificates from electrification plant operators and cancels those certificates. The final payment is calculated based on biomethane volumes according to the issued biomethane certificates.





## **Biomethane Sector**





The Biomethane Registry Austria is in direct contact with experts of the Austrian gas and biomethane market.

Since 2012, AGCS provides transparent, marketorientated and targeted services to the Austrian biomethane market by operating the AGCS Biomethane Register Austria.

### Participants of / Account holders at the Biomethane Registry

- Industry representatives and associations (Fachverband Gas & Wärme, Kompost & Biogas Verband)
- Supply companies (EVN, Wien Energie, Salzburg AG, Energie Steiermark, etc.)
- Governmental agents (OeMAG)
- Biomethane producers, biomethane plant operators (Bruck an der Leitha, etc.)
- Registry user / Trader (Energieallianz, etc.)
- Renewable gas registries from other countries
  - Especially within the cooperation with ERGaR (European Renewable Gas Registry)
  - Particularly with dena, German Energy Agency, as operator of the German Biogas Registry



#### Austria

# AGCS Biomethane Registry Austria

Legal mandate]Stakeholders(Tasks & Functionalities(

Interaction with other Registries Collaborations and international projects







#### Import Link in the Biomethane Trade Chain

- Free choice of market participants to use our solution of the Biomethane Registry for the movements of their biomethane volumes within the Austrian gas grid; trustworthy and transparent documentation provides maximum trust
- Functionality of the biomethane registry
  - $\circ~$  Centralised data base for biomethane certificates with direct link to gas clearing system
  - $\circ$  Monthly issuing of biomethane certificates based on clearing data from network providers
  - $\circ~$  Possibility to transfer, split and cancel
  - Separated handling of physical value (gas) and intrinsic, green value (biomethane certificates)
- Attribute of a biomethane certificate
  - Origin (Country)
  - Volume (metering data from biomethane injection)
  - Plant type (biogas plant with upgrading, Power-to-Gas plant)
  - Sustainability criteria
  - Auditor proof

#### Interface to ERGaR Hub and German Biogas Registry (dena) for cross-border transactions of biomethane certificates is provided!







Fee Regulation (Gebührenordnung; AGB Kap 3.21, 3.20 & AGB Anlage 2 – Gebührenordnung)

- The use of the Biomethane Registry Austria is fee-based for registry users only (= traders).
- EUR 2.000,-- p.a. per account
- Remission for biomethane plant operators, biomethane electricication plant operators and auditors:
  - Biomethananlagenbetreiber, Biomethanverstromungsanlagenbetreiber und technische Sachverständige ("Gutachter") iSd § 21 Abs 1 ÖSG 2012, BGBI. I 75/2011, sind von der Pflicht zur Zahlung dieser Gebühr befreit.





## **Registry systems to administer movements of renewable products**

#### Purpose of Biomethane Certificates



### **Functionalities**





## **Functionalities**

Generic functionalities of the AGCS Biomethane Registry Austria

- Level of registry functions
- Level of physical gas transfer
- Level of balance group coordination
- Level of biomethane certificate transfer



## **Functionalities**

#### Account-based Registry System





#### **Issuing and Cancellation of Biomethane Certificates**

#### **Issuing of Biomethane Certificates – process over the course of time according to registry schedule**

Working days within the months of injection						
5	11	11	12	13	ab 13	
Submission deadline for additives	Provision metering data of injection volumes	Clearing deadline Clearing Agency AGCS	Creation biomethane certificates	Creation biomethane certificates	Biomethane certificates are tradable	
By biomethane producer	By grid operator	By AGCS Cas Clearing & Settlement AG	By AGCS Biomethane Registry Austria	By AGCS Biomethane Register Austria	By owner (for example: Biomethane producer)	

#### **Issuing and cancellation of Biomethane Certificates – process steps**



Biomethane Certificate



**Auditing document** 



Cancellation document (PDF)





## Harmonised biomethane certificate

### attributes & auditing





## Harmonised biomethane certificate

attributes & auditing

- Challenges
  - Different requirements due to different application purposes for renewable gases
- Proposed solution => harmonisation of auditing requirements

Registry systems	E.g.: auditing according to: ISO/IEC 27001 : 2003 & DIN EN ISO 9001 : 2015
Attributes Level 2	✓Measured values from metering points
Attributes Level 1 & 3	<ul> <li>✓ONE harmonised auditing</li> <li>✓ eligibility for different certificate types &amp; eligibility for target compliance</li> </ul>

### Advantages

- $\checkmark$  Simplified administrative efforts for producers and auditors
- $\checkmark$  Decreases costs for biomethane
- $\checkmark$  Eases the harmonisation of laws



#### **Biomethane plant**

## **Functionalities**

Biomethane Certificates and

respective auditing documents

to receive payment from feed-in

biogas plants

tariffs for injected electricity from

To sell to traders and end consumers



# AGCS Biomethane Registry Austria

Legal mandate Stakeholders Tasks & Functionalities

**Interaction with other Registries** Collaborations and international projects






## **Interaction of Registries for different purposes**

#### Different types of documentation as proof





Operator of Austrian Registry for sustainable biofuels

#### **Cooperation between AGCS and UBA**

Cooperation since June 2017: AGCS (Austrian biomethane registry) and UBA (Environmental Agency Austria, operator of elNa)

- Specific cooperation of biomethane registry and elNa sustainable certificate registry for biofuels
- Target:
  - prevent double-counting and double-sale 0
  - create interface between both organisations Ο
- Title: Exchange of information on volumes of biomethane injected into the gas grid and subsequently uses as biofuel in the transportation sector
- **Implementation:** system for exchange of information on biomethane certificates
- No direct ownership transfer
- No additional costs









## **Cooperation with dena German Energy Agency**



Operator of German Biogas Registry

#### **Bilateral cooperation between AGCS and dena**

- dena: the German Energy Agency, operates the German Biogas Registry •
- First bilateral cooperation for the exchange of biomethane certificates in Europe
- Cooperation since June 2016 •
- Based on process descriptions and documentation of this cooperation agreement, two further bilateral cooperation agreements were signed:
  - $\circ$  DE <-> DK
  - DE <-> UK
- Internal processes are ISO certified •







## **German Biogas Registry**



dena German Energy Agancy

# Bilateral cooperation between AGCS and dena

- dena: the German Energy Agency, operates the German Biogas Registry
- First bilateral cooperation for the exchange of biomethane certificates in Europe
- Cooperation since June 2016
- Based on process descriptions and documentation of this cooperation agreement, two further bilateral cooperation agreements were signed: DE <-> DK & DE <-> UK
- Internal processes are ISO certified





## **European Renewable Gas Registry**

#### ERGaR aisbl

Registries established in several European countries: AT, CH, DE, DK, FI, FR, IE, LT, NL, SE, UK



Biomethane Producers & Registries

Biomethane Producers without Registry

ERGaR aisbl European Renewable Gas Registry

- European, non-governmental, non-profit organisation
- Cooperation between all existing biomethane registries in a dedicated European organisation
- Purpose: enable cross-border transfer and trade of biomethane certificates among the participating national registries
- targets
  - Holistic, European approach on the harmonisation of organisational, technical and processual requirements of existing registries to allow transfer of certificates
  - Recognition as voluntary scheme by the European Commission
- AGCS is founding member and Executive Board member
- AGCS supports the development and establishment of Renewable Gas Registries in European countries



# **European Renewable Gas Registry**



**ERGaR** aisbl

 $\rightarrow$  International non-profit, non-governmental organisation (BE law) established in September 2016.

#### 28 ERGaR members in 15 European Countries

- Established biomethane / renewable registries
- Gas DSOs & TSOs
- Biogas associations
- Stakeholders of the European biomethane market



#### Amongst the members: 7 national registries for biomethane green certificates

- Providing harmonised and transparent electronic documentation of biomethane / renewable gas consignments
- Scope: Generate confirmations for the volumes of renewable injected into domestic gas grids and documentation
  of the final consumption via proof of withdrawal
- Members of ERGaR with the purpose of promoting the cross-border title-transfer of certificates and the development of the renewable gas sector in Europe.

Avec Bing © GeoNames, HERE, MSFT, Microsoft, Wikipedia





# **European Renewable Gas Registry**

Vision and mission

#### Vision

- Renewable gas certificates will be transferred across border in an increasingly integrated European market along the natural gas network reaching all end customer segments.
- ERGaR will be the Europe-wide recognised organisation for administering and mass balancing volumes of biomethane virtually distributed along the European gas network

#### Mission

 Building on national registries to establish an independent, transparent and trustworthy documentation scheme for cross border transfer and mass balancing of renewable gas injected into the European natural gas network securing the exclusion of double sale and double counting.



### **Interaction of different competent bodies**



ISO: Datum PV Erstellt v. Freigabe Version 29.10.2015 BH BH QMB V01.00

# AGCS Biomethane Registry Austria

Legal mandate Stakeholders Tasks & Functionalities

Interaction with other Registries Collaborations and international projects







# AGCS -

#### Projects funded by the European Commission

# Certif**Hy** CertifHy

- Objectives are to evaluate the necessary market conditions and legislative framework and initialise a unique European frame for hydrogen certificates
- AGCS actively supports the project with knowhow on certification systems and operation of registries <u>https://www.certifhy.eu/</u>



BIOSURF - BIOmethane as SUstainable and Renewable Fuel www.biosurf.eu

- 2015 2017
- Horizon 2020 programme
- AGCS was one of 10 international partners
- Objective was to increase the production and use of biomethane for grid injection and as transport fuel by removing nontechnical barriers and by paving the way towards a European biomethane market
- The processes needed and documentation for European Cross-Border title transfer of Biomethane Certificates (GoO Guarantees of Origin) were developed.



## **Biomethane in Europe**





**REGATRACE** – REnewable GAs TRade CEnter in Europe

- 2019 2022
- Follow-up project of BIOSURF
- AGCS is one of 15 internationale project partners
- Objective: Establishment of an efficient trading system based on the issuing and trade of Biomethane Certificates (GoO, Guarantees of Origin).
- This project will enable the easier access of biomethane into the European gas market.
- <u>www.regatrace.eu</u>
- <u>http://www.ergar.org/2019/06/new-h2020-eu-project-kicked-off-dublin-27062019/</u>



AGCS Potential development of the European biomethane market 2022 (final objective)



**REGATRACE impact** Potential Biomethane market 2022



The geographical scope of the EU-funded REGATRACE project will enable the development of a European biomethane market with the potential to cover whole Europe.

REGATRACE aims at creating an integrated European renewable gases market by 2022.

**Biomethane activities 2019** (Biomethane producers & registries)

Biomethane producers AND Registries

Biomethane producers WITHOUT Registries



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Datum PV Erstellt v. Freigabe Version